

POLICY

Information requests, privacy and confidentiality

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Responsible officer	Principal Policy Officer

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POLICY STATEMENT

The Ombudsman collects and uses information provided by complainants, agencies and third parties in the course of taking complaints, conducting enquiries and investigations and to improve our service.

The Ombudsman does not otherwise use or disclose personal information unless permitted by law. The Ombudsman will provide a person reasonable access to their personal information and will correct details in order to ensure that records are accurate.

GENERAL PRINCIPLES

1. VO commonly deals with information that identifies, or is attributable to, a particular individual and is protected by law.
2. We obtain, keep, use and disclose information for the primary purpose of taking complaints, conducting enquiries and investigations, and making recommendations and reports involving authorities, which include Victorian state government departments, agencies and local councils (and those acting on behalf of these bodies), and public interest disclosure entities.
3. We also use de-identified information to educate others on our role and responsibilities, and to encourage and support state government agencies to improve their administrative practices to better serve the public.
4. Information can be in the form of documents, voice or video recordings, electronic files or data, case records and file notes.
5. With an individual's consent, we may also provide contact details and some information about the nature of a complaint to a market research company for the purposes of conducting a survey to identify ways we may improve our service.
6. We must adhere to the confidentiality requirements set out in the:
 - *Ombudsman Act 1973* (Vic)
 - *Public Interest Disclosures Act 2012* (Vic)
 - *Privacy and Data Protection Act 2014* (Vic), which protects personal information, including sensitive information
 - the *Health Records Act 2001* (Vic), which protects health information.
7. Information that we obtain is retained and stored in accordance with the requirements of the *Public Records Act 1973* (Vic), associated standards and our internal records policy.

COLLECTION OF INFORMATION

8. We obtain information relating to a person directly from that person where possible. However, we may also collect information about a person (and their complaint) from:
 - an authority or public interest disclosure entity (for example, by receiving a referral of a complaint, or while conducting an enquiry or investigation)
 - a third party
 - other publicly available sources.

9. We may obtain information voluntarily or require the provision of information using our statutory powers under the Ombudsman Act.
10. As far as is practical, we will inform a person of how we intend to use their information and to whom their information may be disclosed (for example, in relation to most complaints that we take action on, information is disclosed to the agency involved).

USE AND DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION

11. We must use personal information and health information only for:
 - the primary purpose for which it was collected (in most cases, to deal with complaints or referrals, conduct an enquiry or investigation, make recommendations or report on a matter)
 - a secondary purpose that a person or body may reasonably expect us to perform (for example, to identify systemic issues in public administration. See Schedule 1 to the Privacy and Data Protection Act for further information on the information privacy principles and what information must not be used or disclosed in certain circumstances).
12. Commonly, information we obtain is used:
 - to identify records or documents relating to a particular matter, which means that we may disclose a complainant's information, and the details of their complaint, to the agency involved in order for the agency to provide us relevant information about its handling of a matter
 - to examine whether the actions taken in or by an agency in relation to a particular matter were contrary to law, unreasonable or otherwise wrong
 - to consult with other complaint handling agencies and integrity bodies to ensure that we do not interfere with, or prejudice, other investigations and or processes
 - to provide a complainant the outcome of our consideration of their complaint
 - for a purpose specified under sections 26FB or 26FC of the Ombudsman Act.
 - to improve our own processes and systems to better meet the needs of the community.
13. When we disclose or transfer information to another person or body, we will take reasonable steps to preserve the privacy of the person to whom the information relates (for example, by only providing information relevant to a matter or de-identifying information prior to its disclosure).
14. If we become aware of information about a person being inappropriately released, we will take steps to inform the person to whom the information relates of the incident. We will also take appropriate action to ensure that such a breach does not occur again.

ACCESS TO AND CORRECTION OF PERSONAL INFORMATION

15. We make information held by the office reasonably accessible to the person to which it relates and will provide such information on request. In some circumstances, we may ask that the request be submitted in writing to assist in identifying relevant information or documents.
16. Record keeping requirements of the Public Records Act mean that in most circumstances we are unable to return original documents provided to this office,

because they become public records once received. For this reason, we request that people provide copies of original documents.

17. We endeavour to maintain accurate records. When an error is identified (either internally or by an external party) we will correct the information promptly.
18. We take steps to verify the identity of any person who requests access, or a change, to their information before considering the request.
19. We will not release or provide access to information to any other person or body, unless:
 - we have been authorised to do so by the person to whom the information relates
 - we are permitted or required to do so by law
 - it is appropriate or required in the performance of a function of the office.
20. Any person can request documents from VO under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Vic). However, the Freedom of Information Act does not apply to documents that relate to a complaint, enquiry, investigation, recommendation or report dealt with or made by VO (section 29A Ombudsman Act). Requests made under the Freedom of Information Act can be addressed to, and are coordinated by, VO's Freedom of Information Officer (visit www.ombudsman.vic.gov.au).

COMPLAINTS ABOUT PRIVACY

21. Complaints about an alleged breach of privacy by VO can be made:
 - to the VO Privacy Officer in the first instance for consideration against our legal obligations, this policy and service standards
 - to the Office of the Victorian Information Commissioner if the complaint relates to 'personal information' and the matter remains unresolved after being raised with VO directly
 - to the Health Complaints Commissioner if the complaint relates to 'health information' (irrespective of whether the complaint has been made to VO).

CONFIDENTIALITY

22. We must keep personal information obtained by the office confidential (sections 26A and 26B Ombudsman Act), except when it is necessary or appropriate to disclose the information in the performance of our statutory functions.
23. Generally this means that VO officers are not permitted to use, provide or disclose information obtained by VO except for the purpose of dealing with a complaint or referral, conducting an enquiry or investigation, making a recommendation or reporting on a matter (see section 26A for a complete list of exemptions).
24. We have the power to issue a 'confidentiality notice' to other parties during an investigation (section 26C(1) Ombudsman Act. See our 'Investigations' policy).

ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

Role	Responsibility
Principal Policy Officer	<i>Owner</i> – Accountable for maintaining policy drafting, reviews and authorisation from the Executive.
Principal Legal Adviser	<i>Legal Compliance</i> – Responsible for ensuring compatibility with the <i>Charter of Human Rights and Responsibilities 2006 (Vic)</i> and other legislation under which VO operates.
Executive Committee	<i>Authorisation</i> – Authorises policies and significant amendments.
All staff, contractors and third parties	<i>Implementation</i> – Responsible for acting in compliance with the policy, standards, procedures and associated documents.

DOCUMENT MANAGEMENT

Compliance

VO maintains a compliance management system. Compliance to this policy, including use of information and systems, is subject to regular monitoring and reporting to the Executive Committee. For further details on compliance checks please refer to the compliance management system.

Document approval

This document was approved by the Governance Committee on 17 December 2015.

Document review

This document is due for review upon major changes or three years from the date of the last review.

APPENDIX A: Related documents

Title	Location
<i>Public Interest Disclosures Act 2012</i>	Available at http://www.legislation.vic.gov.au/
<i>Ombudsman Act 1973</i>	
<i>Privacy and Data Protection Act 2014</i>	
<i>Health Records Act 2001</i>	
<i>Public Records Act 1973</i>	